



2025 Water Quality Report to Water Facilities Authority Member Agencies

Parameter	Units	State or Federal MCL [MRDL]	PHG (MCLG) [MRDLG]	State DLR	Range	Average	Major Sources in Drinking Water
CLARITY							
Combined Filter Effluent Turbidity	NTU %	TT=1 NTU	NA	NA	0.33 Highest		Soil runoff
		TT (a)			% ≤ 0.3	100%	
MICROBIOLOGICAL							
Total Coliform Bacteria	%	5.0 (b)	(0)	NA	0.0 - 2.0	0.2	Naturally present in the environment
<i>E. coli</i>	(c)	(c)	(0)	NA	ND	ND	Human and animal fecal waste
SYNTHETIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (d)							
Diquat (d)	ppb	20	6	4	18	18	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds
INORGANIC CHEMICALS							
Aluminum (e)	ppb	1000	600	50	39 - 77	59	Residue from water treatment process; Erosion of natural deposits
Arsenic	ppb	10	0.004	2	ND - 0.94	0.53	Natural deposits erosion, glass and electronics production wastes
Chromium, Hexavalent	ppb	10	0.02	0.1	0.084 - 0.140	0.111	Erosion of natural deposits; transformation of naturally occurring tri chrom to hex chrom by natural processes & human activities
Chromium, Total	ppb	50	100	10	ND	ND	Discharge from steel & pulp mills, chrome plating; erosion of natural deposits.
Fluoride (naturally-occurring)	ppm	2	1	0.1	ND	ND	Erosion of natural deposits; water additive that promotes strong teeth
Nitrate (as N) (f)	ppm	10	10	0.4	0.26 - 1.10	0.47	Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; sewage; erosion of natural deposits
Nitrite (as N)	ppm	1	1	0.4	ND	ND	Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; sewage; erosion of natural deposits
Nitrate and Nitrite (as N)	ppm	10	10	0.4	0.26 - 0.39	0.31	Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; sewage; erosion of natural deposits
RADIOLOGICALS							
Gross Alpha Particle Activity	pCi/L	15	(0)	3	-0.595 - 0.885	0.380	Erosion of natural deposits
DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS, DISINFECTANT RESIDUALS, AND DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS PRECURSORS							
Total Trihalomethanes (g)	ppb	80	NA	1	27 - 67	61	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Haloacetic Acids (five) (HAA5) (g)	ppb	60	NA	1	4 - 20	11	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Total Chlorine Residual (Distribution System-wide)	ppm	[4.0]	[4.0]	NA	0.88 - 2.20	1.18	Drinking water disinfectant added for treatment
DBP Precursors Control Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	ppm	TT	NA	0.30	TT	TT	Various natural and man-made sources
SECONDARY STANDARDS-Aesthetic Standards							
Aluminum (e)	ppb	200	600	50	39 - 77	59	Residue from water treatment process; Erosion of natural deposits
Chloride	ppm	500	NA	NA	49 - 59	55	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
Color	Units	15	NA	NA	ND - 3.0	0.8	Naturally occurring organic materials
Manganese	ppb	50	NL=500	20	ND - 1.4	0.4	Leaching from natural deposits
MBAS	ppb	500	NA	NA	ND	ND	Natural deposits erosion: wood preservatives leaching
Odor Threshold	TON	3	NA	1	ND	ND	Naturally occurring organic materials
Specific Conductance	µS/cm	1600	NA	NA	380 - 410	395	Substances that form ions when in water; seawater influence
Sulfate	ppm	500	NA	0.5	27 - 44	35	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Total Dissolved Solids	ppm	1000	NA	NA	190 - 260	215	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
Turbidity (a)	NTU	5	NA	0.1	ND - 0.35	0.18	Soil runoff
Iron	ppb	300	NA	100	ND	ND	Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes



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OTHER PARAMETERS							
Alkalinity	ppm	NA	NA	NA	76 - 110	97	
Bicarbonate	ppm	NA	NA	NA	93 - 130	118	
Calcium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	18.4 - 21.9	19.8	
Hardness (CaCO ₃) (Total Hardness)	ppm	NA	NA	NA	84.5 - 99.1	90.8	Leaching from natural deposits
Magnesium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	9.4 - 10.8	10.1	
pH	pH Units	NA	NA	NA	7.67 - 8.07	7.80	
Potassium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	2.2 - 2.8	2.5	
Sodium	ppm	NA	NA	NA	37 - 40	39	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
TOC	ppm	TT	NA	0.3	1.6 - 2.5	2.0	Various natural and man-made sources
Vanadium	ppb	NL=50	NA	3	1.8 - 4.2	2.8	Naturally-occurring; industrial waste discharge

ABBREVIATIONS

DBP	Disinfection by-products	NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
DLR	Detection Limits for Purpose of Reporting	pCi/L	PicoCuries per liter
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level	PHG	Public Health Goal
MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal	ppb	Parts Per Billion
MRDL	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level	ppm	Parts Per Million
MRDLG	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal	TOC	Total Organic Carbon
NA	Not Applicable	TON	Threshold Odor Number
ND	Monitored for but not detected	TT	Treatment Techniques
NL	Notification Level	µS/cm	MicroSiemen per centimeter

FOOTNOTES

- (a) As a Primary Standard, the turbidity levels of the combined filtered water were less than or equal to 0.3 NTU in 95% of the online measurements taken each month and did not exceed 1 NTU for more than one hour. Turbidity, a measure of cloudiness of the water, is an indicator of the treatment performance. Turbidity was in compliance with the TT primary drinking water standard and the secondary drinking water standard of less than 5 NTU.
- (b) Total coliform Rule: No more than 5% of the monthly samples may be total coliform-positive. Standards and results are based on distribution system monthly sampling averages. In 2025, 511 samples were analyzed and One (1) sample was positive for total coliforms. The MCL was not violated.
- (c) E. Coli MCL: The occurrence of two (2) consecutive total coliform positive samples, one of which contains E. Coli constitutes an acute MCL violation. The MCL was not violated in 2025.
- (d) Monitoring frequency is once every 3 years. Last monitoring results are from 2023.
- (e) Aluminum has both primary and secondary standards.
- (f) Nitrate is reported either as NO₃ or as nitrogen N. To convert data from N to NO₃, multiply by 4.43
- (g) WFA was in compliance with all provisions of Stage 2 Disinfectant/Disinfection By-Products Rules (D/DBPR). Compliance was based on the highest Locational Running Annual Average (LRAA) of all data collected at distribution system-wide monitoring locations. The averages reported for THM's and HAA5 is the highest LRAA.