

Three Valleys Municipal Water District

2024 WATER QUALITY REPORT TO TVMWD MEMBER AGENCIES

WEYMOUTH refers to the Metropolitan Water District's Weymouth Water Treatment Plant in the city of La Verne.

MIRAMAR refers to the Three Valleys Municipal Water District's Miramar Water Treatment Plant in the city of Claremont.

|                          | WEYMOUTH<br>EFFLUENT | MIRAMAR<br>EFFLUENT | MIRAMAR GROUNDWATER |         |            |                   | REGULATORY STANDARDS |     |                         | Major Sources in Drinking Water |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                          |                      |                     | WELL #1             | WELL #2 | GRAND WELL | MIRAGRAND<br>WELL | State MCL            | PHG | State<br>DLR/CCRD, (RL) |                                 |
|                          | Range/Average        | Range/Average       |                     |         |            |                   |                      |     |                         |                                 |
| SOURCE WATER             |                      |                     |                     |         |            |                   |                      |     |                         |                                 |
| % of State Project Water | 0-100 range          | 0-95.66             |                     |         |            |                   |                      |     |                         |                                 |
| % of Groundwater         | 0                    | 4.34                | 0.078%              | 1.292%  | 1.999%     | 0.971%            |                      |     |                         |                                 |

PRIMARY STANDARDS - Mandatory Health-Related Standards

|  |                 |  |                                |      |      |       |      |    |          |    |                                      |
|--|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|----|----------|----|--------------------------------------|
| CLARITY                                      |                 |  |                                |      |      |       |      |    |          |    |                                      |
| Combined Filter Effluent (CFE) Turbidity (a) | NTU             | 0.06                                   | 0.08                           | 0.34 | 0.09 | 0.225 | 0.17 | TT | NA       | NA | Soil runoff                          |
|  | % ≤ 0.3         | 100%                                   | 100%                           | 100% | 100% | 100%  | 100% |    |          |    |                                      |
| MICROBIOLOGICAL (b)                          |                 |  |                                |      |      |       |      |    |          |    |                                      |
| Total Coliform Bacteria ( c)                 | % Positive      | 0-0.3%/0.1<br>distribution system-wide | 0%<br>distribution system-wide | 0%   | 0%   | 0%    | 0%   | TT | MCLG = 0 | NA | Naturally present in the environment |
| Escherichia coli (E. coli) ( c)              | Number          | 0%<br>distribution system-wide         | 0%<br>distribution system-wide | 0%   | 0%   | 0%    | 0%   | TT | MCLG = 0 | NA | Human and animal fecal waste         |
| Heterotrophic Plate Count (d)                | CFU/ mL         | ND                                     | ND                             | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND   | TT | NA       | NA | Naturally present in the environment |
| Cryptosporidium                              | Oocyst<br>200 L | ND                                     | ND                             | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND   | TT | MCLG = 0 | NA | Human and animal fecal waste         |
| Giardia                                      | Cysts<br>200 L  | ND                                     | ND                             | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND   | TT | MCLG = 0 | NA | Human and animal fecal waste         |

| ORGANIC CHEMICALS                   |       |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |          |     |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----------|-----|--|
| Synthetic Organic Compounds (e)     |       |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |          |     |  |
| 1,2,3-Trichloropropange (1,2,3-TCP) | Units |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |          |     |  |
|                                     | ppt   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 0.7      | 5   | Discharge from industrial and agrichemical factories; byproducts of producing other compounds and pesticides, leaching from hazardous waste site |
| 2,4,5-TP (Silvex)                   | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 50  | 3        | 1   | Residue of banned herbicide  |
| 2,4-D                               | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 70  | 20       | 10  | Runoff from herbicide used on row crops, range land, lawns and aquatic weeds   |
| Acrylamide (f)                      | ppm   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | TT  | MCLG = 0 | NA  | Water treatment chemical impurities  |
| Alachlor                            | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 2   | 4        | 1   | Runoff from herbicide used on row crops  |
| Atrazine                            | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1   | 0.15     | 0.5 | Runoff from herbicide used on row crops and along railroad and highways rights-of-way  |
| Bentazon                            | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 18  | 200      | 2   | Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on beans, peppers, corn, peanuts, rice, and ornamental grasses   |
| Benzo(a)pyrene                      | ppt   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 200 | 7        | 100 | Leaching from linings of water storage tanks and distribution mains  |
| Carbofuran                          | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 18  | 0.7      | 5   | Leaching of soil fumigant used on rice, alfalfa and grapes vineyards   |
| Chlordane                           | ppt   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 100 | 30       | 100 | Residue of banned insecticide  |
| Dalapon                             | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 200 | 790      | 10  | Runoff from herbicide used on rights of way, crops and landscape maintenance   |
| Di(2-ethylhexyl) adipate            | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 400 | 200      | 5   | Discharge from chemical factories  |
| Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate          | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 4   | 12       | 3   | Discharge from rubber and chemical factories; inert ingredient in pesticides   |
| Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)         | ppt   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 200 | 3        | 10  | Banned nematicide that may still be present in soils due to runoff/leaching  |
| Dinoseb                             | ppb   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 7   | 14       | 2   | Runoff from herbicide used on soybeans, vegetables and fruits  |
| Dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD)               | ppq   | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 30  | 0.05     | 5   | Waste incineration emissions, chemical factory discharge   |

|                                  |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |          |     |   |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----------|-----|---|
| Diquat                           | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 20  | 6        | 4   | Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds  |
| Endothall                        | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 100 | 94       | 45  | Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds  |
| Endrin                           | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 2   | 0.3      | 0.1 | Residue of banned insecticide and rodenticide   |
| Epichlorohydrin                  | ppm | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | TT  | MCLG = 0 | NA  | Water treatment chemical impurities   |
| Ethylene dibromide (EDB)         | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 50  | 10       | 20  | Discharge from petroleum refineries; underground gas tank leaks, banned nematocide that maybe still present in soils due to runoff and leaching |
| Glyphosate                       | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 700 | 900      | 25  | Runoff from herbicide use   |
| Heptachlor                       | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 10  | 8        | 10  | Residue of banned insecticide   |
| Heptachlor Epoxide               | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 10  | 6        | 10  | Breakdown product of heptachlor   |
| Hexachlorobenzene                | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1   | 0.03     | 0.5 | Discharge from metal refineries & agrichemical factories; wastewater chlorination reaction by-product   |
| Hexachlorocyclopentadiene        | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 50  | 2        | 1   | Discharge from chemical factories   |
| Lindane                          | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 200 | 32       | 200 | Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cattle, lumber, gardens  |
| Methoxychlor                     | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 30  | 0.09     | 10  | Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses   |
| Molinate (Ordram)                | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 20  | 1        | 2   | Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice   |
| Oxamyl (Vydate)                  | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 50  | 26       | 20  | Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses   |
| Pentachlorophenol (PCP)          | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1   | 0.3      | 0.2 | Discharge from wood preserving factories, other insecticidal and herbicidal uses  |
| Picloram                         | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500 | 166      | 1   | Herbicide runoff  |
| Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs) | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500 | 90       | 500 | Runoff from landfills; discharge of waste chemicals   |
| Simazine                         | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 4   | 4        | 1   | Herbicide runoff  |
| Thiobencarb                      | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 70  | 42       | 1   | Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice   |
| Toxaphene                        | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 3   | 0.03     | 1   | Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cotton and cattle  |

**Volatile Organic Chemicals**

|   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |      |      |   |
|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|------|------|---|
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane                             | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 200 | 1000 | 0.5  | Discharge from metal degreasing sites; manufacture of food wrappings  |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane                         | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1   | 0.1  | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial, agricultural chemical factories; solvent used in production of TCE, pesticides, varnish and lacquers |
| 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113) | ppm | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1.2 | 4    | 0.01 | Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories; dry-cleaning solvent; refrigerant                                    |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane                             | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 0.3  | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories  |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane                                | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 3    | 0.5  | Extraction & degreasing solvent; fumigant   |
| 1,1-Dichloroethylene                              | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 6   | 10   | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories  |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene                            | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 5    | 0.5  | Discharge from textile-finishing factories  |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene                               | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 600 | 600  | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories  |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane                                | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500 | 400  | 500  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories  |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane                               | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 0.5  | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories; primary component of some fumigants   |
| 1,3-Dichloropropene                               | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500 | 200  | 500  | Runoff/leaching from nematocide used on croplands   |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene                               | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5   | 6    | 0.5  | Discharge from industrial chemical factories  |

|   |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |      |      |        |  |
|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|--------|--|
| Benzene                                 | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1    | 0.15 | 0.5    | Plastic factory discharge; gas tanks and landfill leaching   |
| Carbon Tetrachloride                    | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500  | 100  | 500    | Discharge from chemical plants and other industrial activities   |
| <i>cis</i> -1,2-Dichloroethylene        | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 6    | 13   | 0.5    | Industrial chemical factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE groundwater contamination     |
| Dichloromethane (methylene chloride)    | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5    | 4    | 0.5    | Discharge from pharmaceutical and chemical factories   |
| Ethylbenzene                            | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 300  | 300  | 0.5    | Discharge from petroleum refineries; industrial chemical factories                                       |
| Methyl- <i>tert</i> -butyl-ether (MTBE) | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 13   | 13   | 3      | Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines   |
| Monochlorobenzene                       | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 70   | 70   | 0.5    | Discharge from industrial, agricultural chemical factories and dry-cleaning facilities                   |
| Styrene                                 | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 100  | 0.5  | 0.5    | Rubber and plastics factories discharge, landfill leaching   |
| Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)               | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5    | 0.06 | 0.5    | Discharge from factories, dry cleaners and auto shops  |
| Toluene                                 | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 150  | 150  | 0.5    | Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries   |
| <i>trans</i> -1,2-Dichloroethylene      | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 10   | 50   | 0.5    | Industrial chemical factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE groundwater contamination     |
| Trichloroethylene (TCE)                 | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 5    | 1.7  | 0.5    | Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories  |
| Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)       | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 150  | 1300 | 5      | Discharge from industrial factories; degreasing solvent; propellant                                      |
| Vinyl chloride                          | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 500  | 50   | 500    | Leaching from PVC piping; plastics factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE biodegradation |
| Xylenes                                 | ppm | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | 1.75 | 1.8  | 0.0005 | Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries; fuel solvent   |

INORGANIC CHEMICALS

|                       |     |               |                               |             |                               |             |             |        |            |      |  |
|-----------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|------------|------|--|
| Aluminum              | ppb | ND - 150/93   | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 1000   | 600        | 50   | Residue from water treatment process; erosion of natural deposits  |
| Antimony              | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 6      | 1          | 6    | Petroleum refinery discharges, fire retardants, solder, electronics  |
| Arsenic               | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 10     | 0.004      | 2    | Erosion of natural deposits; glass & electronics production wastes   |
| Asbestos (h)          | MFL | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | ND          | 7      | 7          | 0.2  | Internal corrosion of asbestos cement pipes; erosion of natural deposits   |
| Barium                | ppb | 124           | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 1000   | 2000       | 100  | Discharge of oil drilling wastes and from metal refineries; erosion of natural deposits  |
| Beryllium             | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 4      | 1          | 1    | Discharge from metal refineries; aerospace and defense industries  |
| Cadmium               | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 5      | 0.04       | 1    | Internal corrosion of galvanized pipes; discharge from electroplating industrial factories and metal refineries, runoff from waste batteries and paints, natural |
| Chromium              | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 50     | MCLG = 100 | 10   | Discharge from steel and pulp mills; erosion of natural deposits   |
| Chromium VI           | ppb | ND            | ND                            | 0.58        | 0.4                           | 0.4         | 0.63        | 10     | 0.02       | 0.1  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits: discharge from industrial wastes  |
| Copper (i)            | ppm | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | D           | NR          | AL=1.3 | 0.3        | 0.05 | Internal corrosion of household pipes; erosion of natural deposits   |
| Cyanide               | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 150    | 150        | 100  | Discharge from steel/metal, plastic and fertilizer factories   |
| Fluoride (j)          | ppm | 0.3 - 0.8/0.7 | 0.11<br>(naturally occurring) | 0.62        | 0.42<br>(naturally occurring) | 0.1         | NR          | 2      | 1          | 0.1  | Erosion of natural deposits; water additive that promotes strong teeth   |
| Lead (i)              | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | AL=15  | 0.2        | 5    | Internal corrosion of household pipes; erosion of natural deposits   |
| Mercury               | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 2      | 1.2        | 1    | Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from factories; runoff from landfills   |
| Nickel                | ppb | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | NR          | 100    | 12         | 10   | Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from metal factories  |
| Nitrate (as Nitrogen) | ppm | ND            | ND - 0.49/0.23                | ND-2.7/1.53 | ND-1.2/0.667                  | ND-1.9/1.45 | ND-4.2/2.57 | 10     | 10         | 0.4  | Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; erosion of natural deposits   |
| Nitrite (as Nitrogen) | ppm | ND            | ND                            | ND          | ND                            | ND          | ND          | 1      | 1          | 0.4  | Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; erosion of natural deposits   |

|             |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |   |  |
|-------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|---|--|
| Perchlorate | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | NR | 6  | 1   | 1 | Industrial waste discharge   |
| Selenium    | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | NR | 50 | 30  | 5 | Refineries, mines and chemical waste discharge; runoff from livestock lots |
| Thallium    | ppb | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | NR | 2  | 0.1 | 1 | Leaching from ore-processing sites; factory discharge                      |

RADIOLOGICALS

|                                     |       |           |      |    |    |     |      |        |        |       |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|----|----|-----|------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| Gross Alpha Particle Activity       | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | ND  | ND   | 15     | MCLG=0 | 3     | Erosion of natural deposits            |
| Gross Beta Particle Activity        | pCi/L | ND - 5/ND | 2.29 | NR | NR | NR  | NR   | 50     | MCLG=0 | 4     | Decay of natural and man-made deposits |
| Combined Radium<br>Radium 226 + 228 | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | NR  | NR   | 5      | MCLG=0 | NA    | Erosion of natural deposits            |
| Radium 226                          | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | NR  | 0.82 | NA     | 0.05   | 1     | Erosion of natural deposits            |
| Radium 228                          | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | NR  | 0.34 | NA     | 0.019  | 1     | Erosion of natural deposits            |
| Strontium-90                        | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | NR  | NR   | 8      | 0.35   | 2     | Decay of natural and man-made deposits |
| Tritium                             | pCi/L | ND        | ND   | NR | NR | NR  | NR   | 20,000 | 400    | 1,000 | Decay of natural and man-made deposits |
| Uranium                             | pCi/L | ND - 3/ND | ND   | NR | NR | 1.6 | 3.4  | 20     | 0.43   | 1     | Erosion of natural deposits            |

DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS, DISINFECTANT RESIDUALS, AND DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS PRECURSORS (k)

|  |     |  |   |    |    |    |    |            |            |      |  |
|--|-----|--|---|----|----|----|----|------------|------------|------|--|
| Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)             | ppb | 12 - 48/45<br>Distribution system-wide       | 39.1 - 48.5/42.38<br>Distribution system-wide | NR | NR | NR | NR | 80         | NA         | 1    | By-product of drinking water disinfection  |
| Sum of Five Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)      | ppb | ND - 23/19<br>Distribution system-wide       | 11 - 17.5/13.53<br>Distribution system-wide   | NR | NR | NR | NR | 60         | NA         | 1    | By-product of drinking water disinfection  |
| Chloramines (as total chlorine residual) | ppm | 3<br>highest RAA<br>Distribution system-wide | NR  | NR | NR | NR | NR | MRDL = 4.0 | MRDL = 4.0 | N/A  | Drinking water disinfectant added for treatment  |
| Bromate (l)                              | ppb | 2<br>highest RAA                             | NR  | NR | NR | NR | NR | 10         | 0.1        | 1.0  | Byproduct of drinking water ozonation  |
| Total Organic Carbon (TOC)               | ppm | 2.4<br>highest RAA                           | 1.18<br>highest RAA                           | NR | NR | NR | NR | TT         | NA         | 0.30 | Various natural and man-made sources; TOC as a medium for the formation of disinfection byproducts |

SECONDARY STANDARDS - Aesthetic Standards

|  |             |                |     |     |     |     |    |       |        |      |  |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|--------|------|--|
| Aluminum (g)                                 | ppb         | ND - 150/93    | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 200   | 600    | 50   | Residue from water treatment processes; natural deposits erosion                             |
| Chloride                                     | ppm         | 96 - 116/106   | 56  | 8.1 | 4.9 | 15  | NR | 500   | NA     | (2)  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence                                    |
| Color  | color units | 1              | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 15    | NA     | (1)  | Naturally occurring organic materials  |
| Copper (i)                                   | ppm         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 1     | 0.3    | 0.05 | Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural deposits erosion; wood preservatives leaching |
| Foaming Agents-Methylene Blue Active Substan | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 500   | NA     | (50) | Municipal and industrial waste discharges  |
| Iron   | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 300   | NA     | 100  | Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes  |
| Manganese                                    | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 50    | NL=500 | (5)  | Leaching from natural deposits   |
| MTBE   | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 5     | 13     | 3    | Gasoline discharges from watercraft engines  |
| Odor Threshold                               | TON         | ND             | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | NR | 3     | NA     | 1    | Naturally occurring organic materials  |
| Silver                                       | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 100   | NA     | 10   | Industrial discharges  |
| Specific Conductance                         | µS/cm       | 912 - 1080/996 | 420 | 420 | 380 | 450 | NR | 1,600 | NA     | NA   | Substances that form ions when in water; seawater influence                                  |
| Sulfate                                      | ppm         | 200 - 250/225  | 31  | 21  | 21  | 28  | NR | 500   | NA     | 0.5  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes                                     |
| Thiobencarb                                  | ppb         | ND             | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND  | NR | 1     | 42     | 1    | Runoff/leaching from rice herbicide  |

|                                  |     |               |       |      |     |     |    |       |    |      |   |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------|-------|------|-----|-----|----|-------|----|------|---|
| Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (m) | ppm | 573 - 690/632 | 230   | 260  | 220 | 280 | NR | 1,000 | NA | (2)  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence |
| Turbidity (a)                    | NTU | ND            | 0.044 | 0.95 | 0.4 | 0.4 | NR | 5     | NA | 0.1  | Soil runoff   |
| Zinc                             | ppm | ND            | ND    | ND   | ND  | ND  | NR | 5.0   | NA | 0.05 | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes  |

OTHER PARAMETERS

|                                  |     |               |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |        |                          |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|--------|--------------------------|
| General Minerals                 |     |               |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |        |                          |
| Alkalinity (as CaCO3)            | ppm | 109 - 127/118 | 78  | 170 | 170 | 170 | NR | NA | NA | (1)    | Measure of water quality |
| Calcium                          | ppm | 59 - 76/68    | 22  | 59  | 60  | 66  | NR | NA | NA | (0.1)  | Measure of water quality |
| Hardness (as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | ppm | 241 - 303/272 | 99  | 180 | 190 | 20  | NR | NA | NA | (1)    | Measure of water quality |
| Magnesium                        | ppm | 25 - 29/26    | 11  | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | NR | NA | NA | (0.01) | Measure of water quality |
| Potassium                        | ppm | 4.6 - 5.4/5.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | NR | NA | NA | (0.2)  | Measure of water quality |
| Sodium                           | ppm | 93 - 117/105  | 46  | 16  | 9.8 | 17  | NR | NA | NA | (1)    | Measure of water quality |

Unregulated Contaminants

|  |     |            |     |     |     |    |    |          |    |      |   |
|--|-----|------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----------|----|------|---|
| Boron                                  | ppb | 140        | 140 | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NL=1,000 | NA | 100  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes        |
| Chlorate                               | ppb | 80         | 56  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NL=800   | NA | (10) | By-product of drinking water chlorination; industrial processes |
| Lithium                                | ppb | 32 - 47/40 | NR  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NA       | NA | (10) | and pharmaceuticals   |
| Vanadium                               | ppb | ND         | ND  | 3.9 | 3.4 | ND | NR | NL=50    | NA | 3    | Naturally occurring; industrial waste discharge                 |
| Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)     | ppb | ND         | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NL=1,000 | NA | 0.5  | Industrial waste discharge                                      |
| Ethyl- <i>tert</i> -butyl-ether (ETBE) | ppb | ND         | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NA       | NA | 3    | Used as gasoline additive                                       |
| tert-Amyl-methyl-ether (TAME)          | ppb | ND         | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NA       | NA | 3    | Used as gasoline additive                                       |
| tert-Butyl alcohol (TBA)               | ppb | ND         | ND  | ND  | ND  | ND | NR | NL=12    | NA | 2    | MTBE breakdown product; used as gasoline additive               |

Nitrosamine Compounds

|                                  |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |     |   |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|-----|---|
| N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)    | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NL=10 | 3  | (2) | Byproducts of drinking water chloramination: industrial processes |
| N-Nitrosodiethylamine (NDEA)     | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NL=10 | NA | (2) |   |
| N-itrosodi-n-propylamine (NDPA)  | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NL=10 | NA | (2) |   |
| N-Nitrosomethylethylamine (NMEA) | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NA    | NA | (2) |   |
| N-Nirosodi-n-butylamine (NDBA)   | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NA    | NA | (2) |   |
| N-Nitrosopyroline (NPYR)         | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NA    | NA | (2) |   |
| N-Nitrosopipedine (NPIP)         | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NA    | NA | (2) |   |
| N-Nitrosomorpholine (NMOR)       | ppt | ND | ND | NR | NR | NR | NR | NA    | NA | (2) |   |

Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 533 and 537.1 (t,u)

|                                     |     |    |    |    |    |    |               |        |       |   |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|---------------|--------|-------|---|--|
| Perfluorocatanoic Acid (PFOA)       | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND - 4.7/4.0  | NL=5.1 | 0.007 | 4 |  |
| Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND - 3.4/1.68 | NL=6.5 | 1     | 4 |  |
| Perfluorobutaneulfonic Acid (PFBS)  | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND - 3.8/1.43 | NL=500 | NA    | 3 |  |
| Perfluorononoic Acid (PFNA)         | ppt | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND            | NA     | NA    | 4 |  |

|  |          |                  |                |    |    |    |                |         |    |    |   |
|--|----------|------------------|----------------|----|----|----|----------------|---------|----|----|---|
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic Acid (PFHxS)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND - 2.7/1.9   | NL=1000 | NA | 3  | Industrial chemical factory discharges: runoff/leaching from landfills: used in fire-retarding foams and various industrial processes |
| Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND - 3.1/2.08  | NA      | NA | 2  |   |
| Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| Perfluorododecanoic Acid (PFDoA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | 3.2 - 5.7/4.65 | NA      | NA | 2  |   |
| Perfluoroundecanoic Acid (PFUnA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| 4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoate (ADONA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| F-53B Major (11-CI-PF3OUdS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| F-53B Minor (9CI-PF3ONS)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 2  |   |
| GenX (HFPO-DA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 533 Only (t)   |          |                  |                |    |    |    |                |         |    |    | Industrial chemical factory discharges, runoff/leaching from landfills: used in fire-retarding foams and various industrial processes |
| 4-2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (42. FTS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| Perfluoro 3-methoxypropanoic acid (PFMPA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 4  |   |
| Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanoic acid (PFMBA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND-3.5/2.4     | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 4  |   |
| Perfluoropenetanoic acid (PFPeA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND - 5.5/3.7   | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid (NFDHA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | 8              | NA      | NA | 20 |   |
| Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulfonic acid (PFEESA)  | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 3  |   |
| Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 537.1 Only (t) |          |                  |                |    |    |    |                |         |    |    | Measures of the balance between pH and calcium carbonate saturation in the water  |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 8  |   |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)   | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 7  |   |
| N-ethyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NETFOSAA)                                 | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 5  |   |
| N-methyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)                                | ppt      | ND               | ND             | ND | ND | ND | ND             | NA      | NA | 6  |   |
| Miscellaneous (n)  |          |                  |                |    |    |    |                |         |    |    | Not applicable  |
| Calcium Carbonate Precipitation Potential (CCPP) (as CaCO3) (p)                          | ppm      | 5.5 - 11/8.4     | NR             | NR | NR | NR | NR             | NA      | NA | NA |   |
| Corrosivity (q) (as Aggressiveness Index)  | Al       | 12.4 - 12.6/12.5 | 12.3           | NR | NR | NR | NR             | NA      | NA | NA |   |
| Corrosivity (r) (as Saturation Index)  | SI       | 0.60 - 0.65/0.62 | 0.44           | NR | NR | NR | NR             | NA      | NA | NA |   |
| pH   | pH units | 8.2              | 7.9 - 8.6/8.25 | NR | NR | NR | NR             | NA      | NA | NA |   |

|                                  |       |               |               |     |     |     |    |       |    |     |  |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|----|-----|--|
| Radon                            | pCi/L | ND            | NR            | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR | NA    | NA | 100 | Gas produced by the decay of naturally occurring uranium in soil and water |
| Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (s) | ppm   | 506 - 680/587 | 230 - 270/250 | 260 | 220 | 280 | NR | 1,000 | NA | NA  | Runoff/leaching from natural deposits                                      |

DEFINITION OF TERMS AND FOOTNOTES

‡ As a wholesale water system, Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD provides its member agencies with relevant source water information and monitoring results that they may need for their annual water quality report. Compliance with state or federal regulations is determined at the treatment plant effluent locations and/or distribution system, or plant influent per frequency stipulated in Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD's State-approved monitoring plans, and is based on TT, RAA, or LRAA, as appropriate. Data above Metropolitan's laboratory reporting limit (RL) but below the State DLR are reported as ND in this report; these data are available upon request. Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD were in compliance with all primary and secondary drinking water regulations for the current monitoring period.

Note: Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD monitors the distribution system for constituents under the revised Total Coliform Rule (RTCR), Water Fluoridation Standards, and Disinfectants/Disinfection Byproduct Rule (TTHMs, HAA5, and total chlorine residual), including NDMA. Constituents with grayed out areas in the distribution system column are routinely monitored at treatment plant effluents and not in the distribution system.

| Definition of Terms |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|-------|--|--|--|
| AI                  | Aggressiveness Index                       | . | . |  |  |  |  | NL    | Notification Level to SWRCB  |  |  |
| AL                  | Action Level                               | . | . |  |  |  |  | NR    | Not required   |  |  |
| Average             | Result based on arithmetic mean            | . | . |  |  |  |  | NTU   | Nephelometric Turbidity Units  |  |  |
| CaCO <sub>3</sub>   | Calcium Carbonate                          | . | . |  |  |  |  | pCi/L | picoCuries per Liter   |  |  |
| CCPP                | Calcium Carbonate Precipitation Potential  | . | . |  |  |  |  | PHG   | Public Health Goal   |  |  |
| CFE                 | Combined Filter Effluent                   | . | . |  |  |  |  | ppb   | parts per billion or micrograms per liter (µg/L)   |  |  |
| CFU                 | Colony-Forming Units                       | . | . |  |  |  |  | ppm   | parts per million or milligrams per liter (mg/L)   |  |  |
| DLR                 | Detection Limits for Purposes of Reporting | . | . |  |  |  |  | ppq   | parts per quadrillion or picograms per liter (pg/L)  |  |  |
| HAA5                | Sum of five haloacetic acids               | . | . |  |  |  |  | RAA   | Running Annual Average; highest RAA is the highest of all Running Annual Averages calculated as an average of all the samples collected within a 12-month period |  |  |
| HPC                 | Heterotrophic Plate Count                  | . | . |  |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |
| LRAA                | .  | . | . |  |  |  |  | Range | Results based on minimum and maximum values; range and average values are the same if a single value is reported for samples collected once or twice annually    |  |  |
| MCL                 | Maximum Contaminant Level                  | . | . |  |  |  |  | RL    | Reporting Limit  |  |  |
| MCLG                | Maximum Contaminant Level Goal             | . | . |  |  |  |  | SI    | Saturation Index (Langelier)   |  |  |
| MFL                 | Million Fibers per Liter                   | . | . |  |  |  |  | TDS   | Total Dissolved Solids   |  |  |
| MRDL                | Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level        | . | . |  |  |  |  | TON   | Threshold Odor Number  |  |  |
| MRDLG               | Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal   | . | . |  |  |  |  | TT    | Treatment Technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminate in drinking water  |  |  |
| NA                  | Not Applicable                             | . | . |  |  |  |  | TTHM  | Total Trihalomethanes  |  |  |
| ND                  | Not Detected at or above DLR or RL         | . | . |  |  |  |  | UCMR5 | Fifth Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule  |  |  |

| Footnotes |  |
|-----------|--|
| (a)       | Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD monitors turbidity at the CFE locations using continuous and grab samples. Turbidity, a measure of cloudiness of the water, is an indicator of treatment performance. Turbidity was in compliance with the TT primary drinking water standard and the secondary drinking water standard of less than 5 NTU. |
| (b)       | Per the State's Surface Water Treatment Rule, treatment techniques that remove or inactivate <i>Giardia</i> cysts will also remove HPC bacteria, <i>Legionella</i> , and viruses. <i>Legionella</i> and virus monitoring is not required.  |
| (c)       | Compliance is based on monthly samples from treatment plant effluents and the distribution system. No.Level 1 assessments occurred and no. E. coli was detected.   |
| (d)       | MWD and TVMWd analyze HPC bacteria in the plant effluent to monitor treatment process efficacy.  |
| (e)       | MWD data are from samples collected in 2024 and reported once every three-year compliance cycle until the next required monitoring in 2027. TVMWd data are from samples collected in 2024.   |
| (f)       | MWD uses acrylamide for water treatment processes and was in compliance with the treatment technique requirements regarding its use when treating drinking water. MWD does not use any epichlorohydrin's. TVMWd does not use acrylamide or epichlorohydrin's for water treatment processes.  |
| (g)       | Compliance with the State MCL for aluminum is based on RAA.  |
| (h)       | MWD data reported for 2020 for the required nine-year monitoring cycle (2020-2028). TVMWd data reported for 2024 and is conducted annually.  |
| (i)       | As a wholesaler, Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD have no retail customers and are not required to collect samples at consumers' taps. However, compliance monitoring under Title 22 is required at plant effluents.   |
| (j)       | Metropolitan was in compliance with all provisions of the State's fluoridation system requirements. TVMWd does not have fluoride feed systems and all fluoride results are naturally occurring.  |
| (k)       | Compliance with the state and federal MCLs is based on RAA or LRAA, as appropriate. Plant core locations for TTHM and HAA5 are service connections specific to each of the treatment plant effluents.  |
| (l)       | Compliance with the state and federal bromate MCL is based on RAA.   |
| (m)       | Metropolitan's TDS compliance data are based on flow-weighted monthly composite samples collected twice per year (April and October). The 12-month statistical summary of flow-weighted data is reported in "Other Parameters". TVMWd is required to test once annually for TDS.   |
| (n)       | Data are from voluntary monitoring of constituents and are provided for informational purposes.  |
| (o)       | Compliance with odor threshold secondary MCL is based on RAA. Treatment Plant begin quarterly monitoring if annual monitoring results are above 3.   |

- (p) Positive CCPP = non-corrosive; tendency to precipitate and/or deposit scale on pipes. Negative CCPP = corrosive; tendency to dissolve calcium carbonate. Reference: *Standard Methods (SM2330)*
- (q)  $AI \geq 12.0$  = Non-aggressive water;  $AI\ 10.0\text{--}11.9$  = Moderately aggressive water;  $AI \leq 10.0$  = Highly aggressive water. Reference: *ANSI/AWWA Standard C400-93 (R98)*
- ( r) Positive SI = non-corrosive; tendency to precipitate and/or deposit scale on pipes. Negative SI = corrosive; tendency to dissolve calcium carbonate. Reference: *Standard Methods (SM2330)*
- (s) Statistical summary represents 12 months of flow-weighted data and values may be different than the TDS reported to meet compliance with secondary drinking water regulations for Metropolitan.
- (t) HAA5 and TTHM noncompliance samples were collected at the treatment plant effluents.
- (u) Data are the average of the results from the two analytical methods.

REVISED 4/30/25















