

Maxwell Public Utility District
2024 Water Quality Consumer Confidence Report
Public Water System Number 0610003

(Este informe contiene información muy importante sobre su agua beber. Tradúzcalo ó hable con alguien que lo entienda bien.)

For additional information concerning your drinking water, contact **Kurt Chambers** at **530-438-2505**

Water for the Maxwell Public Utility District originates from two groundwater sources known as Well #4 and Well #5.

DEFINITIONS OF SOME OF THE TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT:

Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL): The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. Primary MCLs are set as close to the PHGs (or MCLGs) as is technologically, and economically feasible.

Primary Drinking Water Standards (PDWS): MCLs for contaminates that affect health along with their monitoring and reporting requirements, and surface water treatment requirements.

Public Health Goal (PHG): The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. PHGs are set by the California Environmental Protection Agency.

Maximum Contaminant Level Goal (MCLG): The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs are set by the Federal Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA).

Regulatory Action Level (AL): The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements that a water system must follow.

DLR: Detection Limit for Purposes of Reporting

pCi/L: picocuries per liter (a measure of radiation)

ppb: parts per billion or micrograms per liter

ppm: parts per million or milligrams per liter

ND: non detectable at testing limit

TDS: Total Dissolved Solids

TON: Threshold Odor Number

MICROBIOLOGICAL WATER QUALITY:

Testing for bacteriological contaminants in the distribution system is required by State regulations. This testing is done regularly to verify that the water system is free from coliform bacteria. The minimum number of tests required per month is two.

In our distribution system, we test the water once per month for coliform bacteria. The highest number of samples found to contain coliform bacteria during any one month in 2024 was zero.

LEAD & COPPER TESTING RESULTS:

Lead & copper testing of water from individual taps in the distribution system is required by State regulations. The table below summarizes the most recent sampling for lead and copper.

	Year Tested	Number of samples collected	Number of samples required	90 th Percentile Result (ppm)	Action Level (ppm)
Lead	2023	10	10	< 0.005	0.015
Copper	2023	10	10	0.060	1.3

GENERAL INFORMATION ON DRINKING WATER:

All drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that the water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the USEPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791.

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly individuals, and infants can be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. The USEPA/Center for Disease Control guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by cryptosporidium and other microbiological contaminants are available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791.

Violation Information:

State records indicate the Maxwell Public Utility District's Well #5 exceeds the MCL for manganese. Manganese is on the State's Secondary Standards list of chemicals and there is no associated health risk for these levels of manganese in the drinking water and the State has requested no further action on our part at this time. In 2024, Maxwell P.U.D. was issued a Notice of Violation by the State Water Board – Division of Drinking Water, for failure to collect and report routine bacteriological samples in the month of September.

DETECTED CONTAMINATES IN OUR WATER:

The following table gives a list of all detected chemicals in our water during the most recent sampling. Please note that not all sampling is required annually so in some cases our results are more than one year old. These values are expressed in ppm unless otherwise stated.

As of 12/31/2024

Chemical Detected	Source	Year Tested	Level Detected	MCL	PHG	DLR	Origin
Aluminum	Well 4 Well 5	2021	N/D	1000 ppb	600 ppb	50 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits
Arsenic	Well 4 Well 5	2022 2022	4.39 ppb 5.93 ppb	10 ppb	0.004 ppb	2 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits; runoff from orchards; glass and electronics production wastes
Barium	Well 4 Well 5	2016 2021	N/D	1000 ppb	2 ppb	100 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits
Chloride	Well 4 Well 5	2021 2021	197 142	500	None	None	Naturally occurring
Fluoride	Well 4 Well 5	2021 2021	0.26 0.20	2	1	0.1	Erosion of natural deposits; water additive which promotes strong teeth; discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Gross Alpha	Well 4 Well 5	2016 2020	N/D	15 pCi/L	(0)	3 pCi/L	Erosion of natural deposits
Hardness	Well 4 Well 5	2023 2023	231 198	None	None	None	Hardness is the sum of polyvalent cations in the water. Naturally occurring
Iron	Well 4 Well 5	2021 2021	N/D	300 ppb	None	100 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits
Manganese	Well 4 Well 5	2021 2021	35 ppb 76 ppb	50 ppb	None	20 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits
Odor	Well 4 Well 5	2023 2023	3 N/D	3 TON	None	1 TON	Naturally occurring organic materials
Radium 228	Well 4 Well 5	2016 2016	1.32 pCi/L 0.33 pCi/L	None	(0)	1 pCi/L	Erosion of natural deposits
Sodium	Well 4 Well 5	2023 2023	155 156	None	None	None	Sodium refers to salt present in the water and is generally naturally occurring
Sulfate	Well 4 Well 5	2021 2021	25.8 78.6	600	None	0.5	Naturally occurring
TDS	Well 4 Well 5	2023 2023	576 568	1500	None	None	Naturally occurring
TTHM	Distribution system	2024	N/D	80 ppb	None		Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
HAA5	Distribution system	2024	7.6	60 ppb	None		Byproduct of drinking water chlorination
Zinc	Well 4 Well 5	2021	N/D	5000 ppb	None	50 ppb	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Nickel	Well 4 Well 5	2021	N/D	100 ppb	None	0.1 ppb	Erosion of natural deposits

While your drinking water meets the federal and state standard for arsenic, it does contain low levels of arsenic. The arsenic standard balances the current understanding of arsenic's possible health effects against the cost of removing arsenic from drinking water. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency continues to research the health effects of low levels of arsenic, which is a mineral known to cause cancer in humans at high concentrations and is linked to other health effects such as skin damage and circulatory problems.

Lead-Specific Language: If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. Maxwell PUD is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. [Optional: If you do so, you may wish to collect the flushed water and reuse it for another beneficial purpose, such as watering plants.] If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at <http://www.epa.gov/lead>.

SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT:

A source water assessment has been completed for Wells 4 and 5 serving Maxwell Public Utility District on May 16, 2003. The sources are considered most vulnerable to the following activities not associated with any detected contaminants:

Sewer Collection Systems

Transportation Corridor – Freeway/State Highway

Housing – High Density (>1 House/0.5 ac)

A copy of the complete assessment may be viewed at:

DDW Valley District Office
364 Knollcrest Drive, Suite 101
Redding, CA 96002
(530) 224-4800

Or at...

Maxwell Public Utility District
54 North San Francisco St.
Maxwell, CA 95955
Attention: Kurt Chambers at (530) 438-2505
www.maxwellpud.myruralwater.com

Public Meetings

Regularly scheduled public meetings occur on the second Tuesday of each month at the Maxwell PUD office, 54 N. San Francisco St. in Maxwell, CA. Meetings are held at 8:00am. The public is encouraged to attend.